

| FORMAT | | |
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| 1. Name of resource | UNESCO Guidelines for Inclusion: ensuring access to education for all | |
| 2. Location | https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000140224 | |
| 3. Alternative location | | |
| 4. Author[s] | UNESCO | |
| 5. Publisher/producer/host | UNESCO | |
| 6. Year | 2005 | |
| 7. Suggested citation | UNESCO (2005). Guidelines for Inclusion: ensuring access to education for all. UNESCO, available at https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000140224 | |
| 8. Languages in which available | English, French | |
| 9. Geographic area resource relates to | Global | |
| 10. Does the resource relate to a specific time frame? | | |
| 11. Type | Report | Yes |
| | Toolkit/Framework/Roadmap | Yes |
| | Sign-post to other resource (database) | |
| | Case studies | |
| | Other | |
| 12. If this is part of an initiative, what is the initiative? | Education For All | |
| COLLECTIONS AND COLLECTIONS-BASED INSTITUTIONS | | |
| 13. Explicit links to collections | No | |
| 14. Explicit links to museums/libraries/archives | No | |
| 15. Types of institutions the resource covers | Museums | X |
| | Archives | X |
| | Libraries | X |
| | Other | X |
| 16. Does the resource relate to specific disciplines? | Arts, humanities and social sciences: philosophy, psychology, religion, social sciences, law, politics, language, arts and recreation, architecture, literature, history, geography and ethnology, | X |

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| | anthropology, archaeology | |
| | Science, natural history, technology, medicine, engineering, manufacturing | X |
| 17. If no explicit links to collections, justification for inclusion | The resource can be used by collections-based institutions to strengthen their activities regarding inclusion in education and participation programmes. | |
| HOW IT CONTRIBUTES TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT | | |
| 18. Collections-related activities the resource relates to (mark all that apply) | | |
| Develop collections to protect and safeguard wider cultural and natural heritage more effectively , for example by targeting collecting to threatened forms of heritage in strategic ways | | |
| Use collections to promote learning and educational opportunities that contribute to sustainable development more effectively , for example education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development and/or skills development relating to collections | | X |
| Use collections to promote cultural participation/social inclusion more effectively , for example by reducing barriers to participation, to ensure no-one is 'left behind' | | X |
| Use collections to promote sustainable tourism more effectively , for example by developing new products based on local cultural heritage, and/or considering the rights of stakeholder groups in relation to collections | | |
| Use collections to support research that contributes to sustainable development (including all forms of personal and self-directed research at all levels that make use of stored collections) more effectively, for example by providing effective facilities, collections and information to meet researchers' needs | | |
| Make decisions around collections that contribute to sustainable development more effectively | | |
| i. employment (recruiting, staff training, staff safety) | | X |
| ii. energy consumption, greenhouse gas emissions, reduction, monitoring and reporting | | |
| iii. waste management and reduction of waste | | |
| iv. transport (forms of transport, energy use) | | |
| v. commercial activities including copyright and IP | | |
| vi. governance and management | | |
| vii. security, disaster preparedness and risk reduction | | |

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| <p>Direct external leadership, partnerships and collaborations towards sustainable development more effectively, for example by developing impactful partnerships</p> | |
| <p>19. Does the resource relate clearly to any international conventions (mark all that apply)?</p> | |
| <p>Culture conventions:</p> | |
| <p>1952, 71 Protection of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights</p> | |
| <p>1954 Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict</p> | |
| <p>1970 Fighting Against the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Property</p> | |
| <p>1972 Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage</p> | |
| <p>2001 Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage</p> | |
| <p>2003 Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage</p> | |
| <p>2005 Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions</p> | |
| <p>Rio Conventions:</p> | |
| <p>Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)</p> | |
| <p>AIMS AND CONTENT</p> | |
| <p>20. What issues does the resource aim to address?</p> | <p>“This paper is intended to systematize how excluded children are planned for in education. It begins with a brief introduction, which provides a historical perspective on the origins of inclusion and describes the shift from integration towards inclusion. It is then divided into three main parts. The first provides a theoretical framework. It defines inclusion, explains how it is founded in a human rights approach and how it relates to factors such as quality and cost-effectiveness. The second part looks at more practical changes at the school level. It outlines the key elements in the shift towards inclusion with a particular focus on the key players including teachers, parents and educational policymakers as well as curricula. The third part brings together the first two sections by providing tools for policymakers and educational planners for hands-on analysis of education plans.</p> <p>These guidelines are intended to provide information and awareness, to be a policy tool for revising and formulating EFA [Education For All] plans, and to serve as a basis for discussion among policymakers, educators, NGOs and international organizations impacting policy in both private and public education and concerned with promoting access for ALL learners.</p> <p>These guidelines attempt to demystify the notions surrounding inclusion and demonstrate that challenges</p> |

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| | <p>can be overcome through a willingness to change attitudes regarding inclusion. By following these guidelines, those working with and analyzing National Plans for Education can identify gaps and strategies in order to take steps to ensure that inclusion is achieved within their educational systems and that every child has access to a quality education.” (Abstract)</p> |
| 21. Intended audience of resource | <p>“Policymakers, educators, NGOs and international organizations impacting policy in both private and public education and concerned with promoting access for ALL learners.” (Abstract)</p> |
| 22. Process of development | <p>“In UNESCO’s efforts to assist countries in making National Plans for Education more inclusive, we recognised the lack of guidelines to assist in this important process. As such, the Inclusive Education Team, began an exercise to develop these much needed tools. The elaboration of this manual has been a learning experience in itself. A dialogue with stakeholders was initiated in the early stages of elaboration of this document. “Guidelines for Inclusion: Ensuring Access to Education for All”, therefore, is the result of constructive and valuable feedback as well as critical insight from the following individuals:</p> <p>Anupam Ahuja, Mel Ainscow, Alphonsine Bouya-Aka Blet, Marlene Cruz, Kenneth Eklindh, Windyz Ferreira, Richard Halperin, Henricus Heijnen, Ngo Thu Huong, Hassan Keynan, Sohae Lee, Chu Shiu-Kee, Ragnhild Meisfjord, Darlene Perner, Abby Riddell, Sheldon Shaeffer, Noala Skinner, Sandy Taut, Jill Van den Brule-Balescut, Roselyn Wabuge Mwangi, Jamie Williams, Siri Wormnæs and Penelope Price.</p> |
| 23. Organisation/structure/contents | <p>Introduction</p> <p>1 Inclusion’s Origins in Special Education: The Shift from Integration to Inclusion</p> <p>2 How Inclusion Relates to <i>Education for All</i></p> <p>1 Why Inclusion – Rationale & Rights</p> <p>1 Inclusion in Education – a human right</p> <p>Figure 1.1: The Rights Framework for Inclusion</p> <p>2 How is inclusion defined?</p> <p>3 Inclusion – how does it relate to quality?</p> <p>4 Inclusion and cost effectiveness</p> <p>2 Key Elements in the Shift towards Inclusion – Resource & Recourse</p> <p>1 Key players in support of inclusion – who are they?</p> <p>2 Attitudes and values – how can they affect inclusion?</p> <p>Figure 2.2: Understanding the process of inclusion</p> |

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| | <p>3 Accessible and flexible curricula – how can they serve as keys to schools for all? Figure 3.1: Education through the Inclusion Lens 4 Inclusion – empowering for All? 3 Inclusive Education and Education for All – Reflection & Reform 1 Tools for Educational Planners and Policymakers 2 Steps Towards Inclusion Checklist 3 Strategic Planning for Inclusion - Inclusion Matrix Worksheet Annex 1 EFA & Millennium Development Goals References and further reading</p> |
| FRAMEWORKS | |
| 24. Framework structure | The resource includes a number of guidance prompts and templates. |
| 25. Relevant policy considerations | Yes |
| 26. Resources for implementation identified | Yes |
| 27. Specific assessment points/indicators/milestones/action plan for monitoring | Yes |
| 28. ASPECTS OF SUSTAINABILITY COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply) | |
| People (social sustainability) | X |
| Planet (environmental sustainability) | |
| Prosperity (economic sustainability) | X |
| Peace | X |
| Partnerships | |
| 29. CROSS-CUTTING CONSIDERATIONS COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply) | |
| Gender perspectives | Yes |
| North and South perspectives | |
| HOW THE RESOURCE CONTRIBUTES TO AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs | |
| HOW AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs FEATURE IN THE RESOURCE | |
| 30. SDGs and Agenda 2030 specifically mentioned? | No |
| 31. SDGs specifically mentioned? | No |
| 32. SDG targets specifically mentioned? | No |
| 33. SDG indicators specifically mentioned? | No |

SDGs AND SDG TARGETS AND LINKAGES

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| <p>34. Comments on SDG linkages</p> | <p>The resource is most closely related to SDGs around social inclusion and education, including 1.4 (equal access to services), 1.5 (build the resilience of those in vulnerable situations), 1.B (pro-poor policies), 3.4 (health and wellbeing), 4.1 (completion of school education), 4.2 (early childhood development), 4.3 (access to education for skills development), 4.4 (skills for work), 4.5 (removing barriers in education), 4.7 (Education for Sustainable Development), 4.A (inclusive learning environments), 5.1 (end discrimination against women and girls), 9.1 (sustainable infrastructure for wellbeing and economic development), 10.2 (universal social, political and economic inclusion), 10.3 (reduce inequalities of outcomes), 10.7 (well-managed migration policies), 11.7 (inclusive green and public spaces), 11.B (integrated planning and policies for inclusion and risk reduction), 16.10 (protect the right to information and other human rights), 16.B (promote laws and policies for sustainable development), and 17.14 (policy coherence for sustainable development).</p> |
| <p>35. SDGs and SDG targets the resource helps advance</p> | |
| <p>SDG 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere 1.4 By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance</p> | <p>Numbers and proportions of people from particular groups using collections in comparison with demographics in broader society.</p> <p>Numbers of people accessing collections.</p> <p>Number of targeted programmes that aim to enhance access to collections by disadvantaged groups.</p> <p>Sustainable tourism that enhances local communities' access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property (including cultural and natural heritage), as well as to technology and markets.</p> <p>Involvement of people from disadvantaged groups in decision-making activities and processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions.</p> |
| <p>SDG 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere 1.5 By 2030, build resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-related</p> | <p>Number of collecting programmes that aim to build resilience to climate-related events and other shocks and disasters, for example by forming collections that can contribute to related educational and research programmes.</p> |

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| <p>extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and disasters.</p> | <p>Number of educational programmes drawing on collections that incorporate resilience perspectives.</p> <p>Number of targeted programmes drawing on collections that are aimed at vulnerable groups, to build their resilience to climate-related and other shocks and disasters.</p> <p>Number of research programmes drawing on collections that are aimed at building resilience to climate-related and other shocks and disasters.</p> <p><i>Strengthen the resilience of employees, communities and suppliers by paying at a minimum the living wage and offering insurance to employees and their families, such as accident insurance; and by paying fair prices to all suppliers</i></p> |
| <p>SDG 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere 1.B Create sound policy frameworks at the national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions</p> | <p>Number of policies and policy frameworks that support targeted, accelerated investment to eradicate poverty.</p> |
| <p>SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages 3.4 By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being</p> | <p>Plans, policies and procedures in place for the safe use of collections, notably in relation to chemical, physical, biological and other forms of hazard.</p> <p>Proportion of users of collections facilities reporting positive well-being during and as a result of activities relating to collections.</p> <p>Number and proportion of programmes relating to collections that incorporate wellbeing considerations and perspectives.</p> <p>Number of targeted programmes drawing on collections that address issues relating to non-communicable diseases, supporting prevention and treatment.</p> |

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| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.1 By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes</p> | <p>Number of programmes drawing on collections that support children at risk of exclusion or otherwise not completing primary and secondary education.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.2 By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education</p> | <p>Number of programmes drawing on collections that support early childhood development.</p> <p>Number of programmes drawing on collections that aim to prepare children for primary education.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.3 By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university</p> | <p>Number of learning programmes in schools, colleges and universities that make use of collections.</p> <p>Proportion of learning programmes in schools and colleges making use of collections that prioritise disadvantaged areas.</p> <p>Gender balance of students in learning programmes.</p> <p>Number of programmes using collections that aim to encourage people to participate in education in schools, colleges and universities.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.4 By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p> | <p>Number of young people and adults in skills-development activities and programmes drawing on collections, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p> <p>Increase in number of young people and adults in such programmes</p> <p>Number and proportion of staff who have received training in the last year, to better support their contribution to the SDGs.</p> |

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| | <p>Programs and processes in place to ensure the availability of a skilled workforce.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</p> <p>4.5 By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples and children in vulnerable situations</p> | <p>Number of educational and/or training programmes drawing on collections directed to eliminate gender disparities in education.</p> <p>Number of educational and/or training programmes drawing on collections directed to meet the particular needs of persons with disabilities.</p> <p>Number of educational and/or training programmes drawing on collections directed to meet the particular needs of Indigenous peoples' groups.</p> <p>Number of educational and/or training programmes drawing on collections directed to meet the particular needs of children in vulnerable situations.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</p> <p>4.7 By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development</p> | <p>Numbers of people in each type of programme drawing on collections from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Increases in numbers of people in each type of programme from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Proportion of people involved in such programmes in relation to overall audience size.</p> <p>Evidence that learners have acquired knowledge and skills to promote sustainable development.</p> |
| <p>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</p> <p>4.A Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent,</p> | <p>Number and proportion of education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive.</p> <p>Proportion of education facilities that provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all.</p> |

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| <p>inclusive and effective learning environments for all</p> | <p>Number and type of initiatives to improve effectiveness of learning environments.</p> <p>Support given to other education facilities to make them more inclusive and effective.</p> |
| <p>SDG 5. Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls 5.1 End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere</p> | <p>Collections development to ensure that collections effectively meet the needs of all, irrespective of sex or gender.</p> <p>Number and proportion of educational and participatory programmes that promote participation irrespective of sex or gender.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of girls, women and gender-diverse people making use of collections in relation to the demographic of the local population.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of girls, women and gender-diverse people involved in focused programmes aimed at promoting social, economic and political inclusion.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of girls, women and gender-diverse people from different demographic groups involved in decision-making processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions.</p> <p>Number and types of partnerships that build relationships with people of different sex and gender.</p> |
| <p>SDG 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation 9.1 Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all</p> | <p>Development of research-useful collections to support reliable, sustainable and resilient use by researchers and others.</p> <p>Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that support economic development and human well-being.</p> <p>Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that provide affordable and equitable access for all.</p> <p>Investment in collections facilities.</p> <p>Inclusion of collections information in regional and transborder initiatives, notably via digital access for discoverability.</p> |

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| <p>SDG 10. Reduce inequality within and between countries 10.2 By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status</p> | <p>Collections development to ensure that collections effectively meet the needs of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status.</p> <p>Number and proportion of educational and participatory programmes that promote participation irrespective of social or other status.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people making use of collections in relation to the demographic of the local population.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people involved in focused programmes aimed at promoting social, economic and political inclusion.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people from different demographic groups involved in decision-making processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions.</p> <p>Number and types of partnerships that build relationships with marginalized groups, individuals and communities.</p> |
| <p>SDG 10. Reduce inequality within and between countries 10.3 Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard</p> | <p>Identification of discriminatory policies and practices, with clear plans to address these, to ensure equal opportunity for all and reduce inequalities of outcome.</p> <p>Collections development to uphold and promote legislation and anti-discriminatory perspectives, with the aim of reducing inequality within and between countries.</p> <p>Education and participatory programmes that promote anti-discriminatory legislation, policies and action, with the aim of reducing inequality within and between countries.</p> <p>Research that supports anti-discriminatory legislation, policies and action, with the aim of reducing inequality within and between countries.</p> <p>Participation in partnerships that promote anti-discriminatory legislation, policies and action, with the aim of reducing inequality within and between countries.</p> |

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| <p>SDG 10. Reduce inequality within and between countries 10.7 Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies</p> | <p>Collections development that supports a variety of uses relating to migration and that enables migrants and refugees to access their heritage.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people making use of collections who are from migrant backgrounds.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people involved in focused programmes supporting migrants and refugees.</p> <p>Use of collections for a variety of purposes (education, awareness-raising, research, partnerships) that address issues relating to migration, mobility, and refugees.</p> <p>Numbers and proportions of people and groups from different migrant backgrounds in decision-making processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions.</p> |
| <p>SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11.7 By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities</p> | <p>Numbers of people accessing collecting institutions from different demographic groups, notably women, children, older people and persons with disabilities.</p> <p>Increases in numbers of people accessing collecting institutions from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Measures taken to remove barriers to access green and public spaces.</p> <p>Extent of green space provided by collections institutions.</p> |
| <p>SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11.B By 2020, substantially increase the number of cities and human settlements adopting and implementing integrated policies and plans towards inclusion, resource efficiency, mitigation and adaptation to climate change, resilience to disasters, and develop and implement, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-</p> | <p><i>11.B.1 Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030a</i></p> <p>Disaster Risk Reduction strategies and plans in place, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, to ensure collecting institutions and collections are factored into planning, and contribute effectively to Disaster Risk Reduction.</p> <p>Collections-based institutions included in local plans for social inclusion, resource use, and Disaster Risk Reduction.</p> |

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| 2030, holistic disaster risk management at all levels | | | | | |
| <p>SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.</p> <p>16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements</p> | <p>Adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information.</p> <p>Plans in place, and plans implemented to enhance public access to information relating to collections.</p> <p>Plans in place, and plans implemented to support fundamental freedoms, in line with human rights, national and international agreements and legislation.</p> <p>Plans and procedures in place for public access to information relating to the operation and management of collections-based institutions.</p> <p>Complaint mechanism in place for public to use where public access to information and fundamental freedoms not supported or fulfilled.</p> | | | | |
| <p>SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.</p> <p>16.B Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development</p> | <p><i>16.B.1 Proportion of population [audience/users/non-users] reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law</i></p> <p>Number and proportion of policies that incorporate sustainable development considerations, in the full sense of recognizing all three of social, economic and environmental considerations.</p> | | | | |
| <p>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</p> <p>17.14 Enhance policy coherence for sustainable development</p> | <p>Proportion of policies that incorporate sustainable development considerations, linking to SDGs and targets.</p> <p>Incorporation of policy considerations from outside the collections sector into policies of collections-based institutions, to facilitate partnerships and effectiveness.</p> | | | | |
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