FORMAT					
1. Name of resource	One Health Workforce Competency Framework and Evaluation Toolkit				
2. Location	https://s3.us-east-1.wasabisys.com/owha-sample- bucket/2022/01/One-Health-Competency-Framework- Toolkit-Manual Version-IIAugust-2022.pdf				
3. Alternative location	https://www.onehealthcom vices/one health tools too		<u>/en/resources ser</u>		
4. Author[s]	G. Kassa and others				
5. Publisher/producer/h ost	One Health Workforce Acad	emies			
6. Year	2022				
7. Suggested citation	Kassa, G. and others (2022). One Health Workforce Competency Framework and Evaluation Toolkit. One Health Workforce Academies, available at <u>https://s3.us-east-</u> <u>1.wasabisys.com/owha-sample-bucket/2022/01/One-</u> <u>Health-Competency-Framework-Toolkit-Manual Version-II-</u> <u>-August-2022.pdf</u>				
8. Languages in which available	English, French (at alternative location)				
<ol> <li>Geographic area resource relates to</li> </ol>	Global				
10. Does the resource relate to a specific time frame?					
11. Туре	Report				
	Toolkit/Framework/Roadma	р	Yes		
	Sign-post to other resource	(database)	Yes		
	Case studies		Yes		
	Other				
12. If this is part of an initiative, what is the initiative?	One Health Workforce Acad	emies			
COLLECTIONS AND COLLECTIO	NS-BASED INSTITUTIONS				
13. Explicit links to collections	Yes				
<ol> <li>Explicit links to museums/libraries/ar chives</li> </ol>	No				
15. Types of institutions	Museums	X			
the resource covers	Archives X				
	Libraries X				
	Other X				
	Arts, humanities and social X sciences: philosophy,				

16. Types of	psychology, religion, social			
collections/disciplines	sciences, law, politics,			
the resource covers				
the resource covers	language, arts and			
	recreation, architecture,			
	literature, history,			
	geography and ethnology,			
	anthropology, archaeology			
	Science, natural history,	K		
	technology, medicine,			
	engineering,			
	manufacturing			
17. If no explicit links to	The resource can be used by c	ollections-based institutions		
collections,	to develop staff to be able to p	plan and implement		
justification for	awareness-raising and educati	ional activities linked to		
inclusion	disease prevention, and suppo	ort staff to play roles in		
	disease prevention and manag	gement.		
HOW IT CONTRIBUTES TO SUS	TAINABLE DEVELOPMENT			
18. Collections-related act	ivities the resource relates to (r	nark all that apply)		
Develop collections to protect	and safeguard wider cultural a	nd X		
natural heritage more effectiv	ely, for example by targeting			
collecting to threatened forms	of heritage in strategic ways			
Use collections to promote lea	arning and educational	X		
opportunities that contribute	to sustainable development mo	ore		
effectively, for example education	nt			
and sustainable lifestyles, hum				
promotion of a culture of peac				
citizenship and appreciation of	e's			
contribution to sustainable dev	ment			
relating to collections				
	Itural participation/social inclus	sion		
more effectively, for example				
to ensure no-one is 'left behind'				
Use collections to promote sustainable tourism more effectively,				
for example by developing new	-			
	ne rights of stakeholder groups i			
relation to collections				
Use collections to support research that contributes to				
sustainable development (incl	self-			
directed research at all levels t				
more effectively, for example b				
collections and information to				
Make decisions around collecti	ale			
development more effectively				
i. employment (recrui	X			
ii. energy consumption				
0/ 1				
reduction, monitori				
iii. waste management	and reduction of waste			

iv. transport (forms of					
	nsport (forms of transport, energy use)				
	commercial activities including copyright and IP				
vi. governance and ma	X				
vii. security, disaster p	X				
	rtnerships and collaborations	X			
-	ment more effectively, for example				
by developing impactful partn	-	tions (mork all that			
apply)?	te clearly to any international conven	tions (mark all that			
Culture conventions:					
1952, 71 Protection of Copyrig	sht and Neighbouring Rights				
1954 Protection of Cultural Pro	operty in the Event of Armed Conflict				
1970 Fighting Against the Illicit	t Trafficking of Cultural Property				
1972 Protection of the World	Cultural and Natural Heritage				
2001 Protection of the Underv					
2003 Safeguarding of the Intar					
2005 Protection and Promotio	on of the Diversity of Cultural				
Expressions					
Rio Conventions:					
-	rsity (CBD), Convention to Combat	Х			
Desertification (UNCCD), Fram	ework Convention on Climate				
Change (UNFCCC)					
AIMS AND CONTENT					
20. What issues does the	"Competency frameworks are impo				
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand,	and be able to do.			
20. What issues does the	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide	and be able to do. ntify what trainees			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training i	and be able to do. ntify what trainees			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide	and be able to do. ntify what trainees			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training i change.	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training change. While there are a multitude of One	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training i change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training is change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acce	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training is change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	<ul> <li>trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training of change.</li> <li>While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas</li> </ul>	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training is change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners'			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training is change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners'			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training of change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners'			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training of change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals ha competencies, and few to none acco proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners' ional or institutional			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training in change. While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals had competencies, and few to none accor proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization level.	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners' ional or institutional I synthesize resources			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	<ul> <li>trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training of change.</li> <li>While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals had competencies, and few to none accord proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization level.</li> <li>There is a need to share lessons and</li> </ul>	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners' ional or institutional I synthesize resources ng initiatives and to			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	<ul> <li>trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training in change.</li> <li>While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals had competencies, and few to none accord proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization level.</li> <li>There is a need to share lessons and across One Health Workforce training</li> </ul>	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners' ional or institutional I synthesize resources ng initiatives and to			
20. What issues does the resource aim to	<ul> <li>trainees need to know, understand, Training assessments are key to ide learn and determine if the training of change.</li> <li>While there are a multitude of One trainings, some training manuals had competencies, and few to none accord proficiency. Many training manuals survey to measure learners' reaction have included assessments to meas of knowledge, but few have tools to behavior or results at the organization level.</li> <li>There is a need to share lessons and across One Health Workforce training address gaps to enhance training que</li> </ul>	and be able to do. ntify what trainees results in desired Health Workforce ve not defined the ording to level of include an evaluation n to the training, some ure learning outcomes o measure learners' ional or institutional I synthesize resources ng initiatives and to uality and measure note competency-			

	by organizing current approaches, methodologies, and tools into a resource library and building a competency framework and assessment toolkit." (p.8)
21. Intended audience of resource	Health professionals, educators, managers
22. Process of development	This framework was developed with a funding from the USAID One Health Workforce - Next Generation (OHW-NG) project
23. Organisation/structur e/contents	"This manual includes a resource library, competency framework, and assessment toolkit for One Health Workforce training programs. It builds on the abundance of expertise, experience, and resources developed by One Health Workforce training initiatives across 23 countries in Africa and Southeast Asia and around the globe. It includes theories, concepts, and methodologies for competency- based training and evaluation including the Backward Design, the Capability Maturity Model, and the Kirkpatrick four-level evaluation model.
	The <b>resource library</b> includes a mapping of existing competency frameworks, training materials, and evaluation tools from One Health Workforce partners across 23 countries in Africa and Southeast Asia and external relevant materials. The resource library provides an organized global platform for searching, sharing, and accessing of resources, tools, best practices, and materials for One Health Workforce training and assessment.
	The <b>competency framework</b> consists of competencies and sub-competencies organized across fifteen domains of One Health Workforce training and practice and defined at four levels of proficiency including beginner, intermediate, advanced, and expert. The competency framework provides guidance for defining what a One Health Workforce trained professional should know, understand, and be able to do.
	The <b>evaluation toolkit</b> consists of methods and tools for evaluating One Health Workforce training and practice at four levels including reaction to training, learning outcomes, behavior and performance, and results at the organizational and institutional level. The assessment toolkit provides guidance, methods, and tools for determining the effect and quality of One Health Workforce training."
FRAMEWORKS 24. Framework structure	The competency framework is a framework (see the
	resource for further information).

25. Relevant policy	Yes
considerations	
26. Resources for	Yes
implementation	
identified	
27. Specific assessment	Yes
points/indicators/mile	
stones/action plan for	
monitoring	
	BILITY COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)
People (social sustainability)	X
Planet (environmental	X
sustainability)	
Prosperity (economic	X
sustainability)	
Peace	X
Partnerships	X
29. CROSS-CUTTING CONS	IDERATIONS COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)
Gender perspectives	
North and South perspectives	
HOW THE RESOURCE CONTRIE	BUTES TO AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs
HOW AGENDA 2030 AND THE	SDGs FEATURE IN THE RESOURCE
30. SDGs and Agenda	No
2030 specifically	
mentioned?	
31. SDGs specifically	No
mentioned?	
32. SDG targets	No
specifically	
mentioned?	
33. SDG indicators	No
specifically	
mentioned?	
SDGs AND SDG TARGETS AND	LINKAGES
34. Comments on SDG	The resource is most closely linked to targets around health,
linkages	Disaster Risk Reduction and education, and especially staff
	skills, including 1.5 (build the resilience of the poor), 3.3
	(end the epidemics of AIDS and other diseases), 3.D
	(strengthen countries' abilities to cope with national and
	global health risks), 4.4 (staff skills), 4.7 (Education for
	Sustainable Development), 11.5 (reduce the impact of
	disasters), 11.B (integrated policies for inclusion and
	Disaster Risk Reduction), 12.8 (information for sustainable
	development and lifestyles in harmony with nature), 13.3
	(climate education), 16.6 (effective, accountable and
	transparent institutions), 16.10 (protect freedom of

	information and fundamental freedoms), 16.B (enforce laws and policies for sustainable development), 17.14 (policy coherence for sustainable development), 17.16 (international partnerships) and 17.17 (cross-sector partnerships). The resource can also inform programmes related to preventing the illegal wildlife trade, supporting SDGs 15.7 and 15.C (the latter on building international support to tackle the illegal wildlife trade).			
35. SDGs and SDG targets	the resource helps advance			
SDG 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere	Number of collecting programmes that aim to build			
1.5 By 2030, build resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-	resilience to climate-related events and other shocks and disasters, for example by forming collections that can contribute to related educational and research programmes.			
related extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and	Number of educational programmes drawing on collections that incorporate resilience perspectives.			
disasters.	Number of targeted programmes drawing on collections that are aimed at vulnerable groups, to build their resilience to climate-related and other shocks and disasters.			
	Number of research programmes drawing on collections that are aimed at building resilience to climate-related and other shocks and disasters.			
	Strengthen the resilience of employees, communities and suppliers by paying at a minimum the living wage and offering insurance to employees and their families, such as accident insurance; and by paying fair prices to all suppliers			
SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages	Collection development that can contribute to programmes addressing AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and/or neglected			
3.3 By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and	tropical diseases, combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases.			
neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water- borne diseases and other	Number of educational programmes addressing these subjects.			
communicable diseases	Number of targeted educational and participatory programmes for marginalized and at-risk groups relating to communicable diseases.			

SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education	Numbers of people in each type of programme drawing on collections from different demographic groups.		
	Programs and processes in place to ensure the availability of a skilled workforce.		
vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship	Number and proportion of staff who have received training in the last year, to better support their contribution to the SDGs.		
increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and	Increase in number of young people and adults in such programmes		
equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.4 By 2030, substantially	Number of young people and adults in skills-development activities and programmes drawing on collections, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship		
SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and	Relationships and partnerships in place for risk reduction and management in light of national and global health risks.		
	Plans in place for early warning, risk reduction and management to national and global health risks.		
	Number of awareness raising programmes that target marginalized and vulnerable groups most exposed to health risks.		
and management of national and global health risks.	Number of educational programmes incorporating perspectives on early warning, risk reduction and management of national and global health risks.		
3.D Strengthen the capacity of all countries, in particular developing countries, for early warning, risk reduction	example by storing and preserving collections that may be of use in post-disaster scenarios, or that can be used in early warning and risk communication activities.		
SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages	Number of collecting initiatives that aim to build capacity for risk reduction to national and global health risks, for		
	Steady flow of reliable information relating to communicable diseases.		
	Partnerships in place to help ensure effective governance of communicable diseases, public health information and education relating to communicable diseases.		
	Number of research activities that help understand the causes and manage impacts of tuberculosis, malaria and other communicable diseases.		

and promote lifelong	
learning opportunities for all	Increases in numbers of people in each type of programme
4.7 By 2030, ensure that all	from different demographic groups.
learners acquire the	
knowledge and skills needed	Proportion of people involved in such programmes in
to promote sustainable	relation to overall audience size.
development, including,	
among others, through	Evidence that learners have acquired knowledge and skills
education for sustainable	to promote sustainable development.
development and sustainable	
lifestyles, human rights,	
gender equality, promotion	
of a culture of peace and	
non-violence, global	
citizenship and appreciation	
of cultural diversity and of	
culture's contribution to	
sustainable development	
SDG 11. Make cities and	
human settlements	Collections-based research that supports the understanding
inclusive, safe, resilient and	and management of disasters of all kinds.
sustainable	
11.5 By 2030, significantly	Plans in place for public education and awareness drawing
reduce the number of deaths	on collections and collections-based institutions to reduce
and the number of people	exposure and vulnerability to disasters of all kinds.
affected and substantially	
decrease the direct economic	Plans in place to ensure collections-based institutions
losses relative to global gross	steadily work to reduce their contributions to disaster risk,
domestic product caused by	for example by reducing pollution and waste of all kinds.
disasters, including water-	
related disasters, with a	Plans in place to ensure collections-based institutions, and
focus on protecting the poor	people related to them (including workers) are protected
and people in vulnerable	from economic losses as a result of disasters.
situations	
	Plans in place to provide special support/protection to poor
	and vulnerable people and groups in and following
	disasters.
SDG 11. Make cities and	
human settlements	<b>11.B.1</b> Proportion of local governments that adopt and
inclusive, safe, resilient and	implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line
sustainable	with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction
11.B By 2020, substantially	2015-2030a
increase the number of cities	
and human settlements	Disaster Risk Reduction strategies and plans in place, in line
adopting and implementing	with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, to
integrated policies and plans	ensure collecting institutions and collections are factored
towards inclusion, resource	

efficiency, mitigation and	into planning, and contribute effectively to Disaster Risk
adaptation to climate	Reduction.
change, resilience to	
disasters, and develop and	
implement, in line with the	
Sendai Framework for	
Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-	
2030, holistic disaster risk	
management at all levels	
SDG 12 Ensure sustainable	
consumption and production	12.8.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and
patterns	(ii) education for sustainable development (including
12.8 By 2030, ensure that	climate change education) are mainstreamed in (a)
people everywhere have the	national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher
relevant information and	
	education; and (d) student assessment
awareness for sustainable	Extended which alpha disconcision advection and advection
development and lifestyles in	Extent to which global citizenship education and education
harmony with nature	for sustainable development (including climate change
	education) are mainstreamed in formal, informal and non-
	formal education programmes and activities drawing on
	and related to collections.
SDG 13. Take urgent action	
to combat climate change	Plans in place to enhance positive contributions to
and its impacts	addressing climate change through use of collections. Plans
13.3 Improve education,	in place to ensure collections, collections institutions and
awareness-raising and	broader society can adapt effectively to climate change.
human and institutional	
capacity on climate change	Plans in place for effective education and awareness raising
mitigation, adaptation,	on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction
impact reduction and early	and early warning.
warning	
	Plans in place to reduce negative contributions of
	collections-related functions, e.g. measuring greenhouse
	emissions with plans and targets in place to reduce them.
SDG 15 Protect, restore and	
promote sustainable use of	Policies and plans in place to ensure objects and specimens
terrestrial ecosystems,	of protected species (for example ivory, rhino horn) in
sustainably manage forests,	collections are protected against theft and do not enter
combat desertification, and	supply chains.
halt and reverse land	
degradation and halt	Policies and plans in place to ensure that objects and
biodiversity loss	specimens are only acquired in line with national and
15.7 Take urgent action to	international legislation, or with legal dispensation.
end poaching and trafficking	
of protected species of flora	Information on, programmes relating to, collections
and fauna and address both	development, and partnerships relating to poached and
	development, and partnerships relating to poached and

demand and supply of illegal	trafficked species, notably protected and endangered		
wildlife products	species, to end poaching and trafficking.		
SDG 15 Protect, restore and			
promote sustainable use of	Policies and plans in place to ensure objects and specimens		
terrestrial ecosystems,	of protected species (for example ivory, rhino horn) in		
sustainably manage forests,	collections are protected against theft and do not enter		
combat desertification, and	supply chains.		
halt and reverse land			
	Delicity and plane in place to ensure that altients and		
degradation and halt	Policies and plans in place to ensure that objects and		
biodiversity loss	specimens are only acquired in line with national and		
15.C Enhance global support	international legislation, or with legal dispensation.		
for efforts to combat			
poaching and trafficking of	Revenue generated to combat poaching and trafficking of		
protected species, including	protected species, and to support local communities to		
by increasing the capacity of	pursue sustainable livelihoods.		
local communities to pursue			
sustainable livelihood	Direct financial support given to projects and organisations		
opportunities	to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species,		
	and to support local communities to pursue sustainable		
	livelihoods.		
SDG 16. Promote peaceful			
and inclusive societies for	16.6.2 Proportion of the population [audience/users/non-		
sustainable development,	users] satisfied with their last experience of public services		
provide access to justice for	Access to information, and accountability policies and		
all and build effective,	mechanisms, in place.		
accountable and inclusive			
institutions at all levels.	Effective institutional arrangements, both for own working		
	and for working in partnership with other sectors, in place.		
16.6 Develop effective, accountable and transparent	and for working in partnership with other sectors, in place.		
	Diana and arrangements in place for outroardiners.		
institutions at all levels	Plans and arrangements in place for extraordinary		
	circumstances such as natural and human-caused disasters.		
	Effective evenements in place to fulfille set and excited		
	Effective arrangements in place to fulfil legal and social		
	obligations and responsibilities.		
	Effective arrangements in place for transparent		
	communication and reporting of institutional performance.		
	Effective arrangements in place for transparent decision-		
	making and accountability.		
SDG 16. Promote peaceful			
and inclusive societies for	Adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or		
and inclusive societies for sustainable development,	Adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information.		
and inclusive societies for			
and inclusive societies for sustainable development,			
and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for	policy guarantees for public access to information.		
and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective,	policy guarantees for public access to information. Plans in place, and plans implemented to enhance public		

17.17 Encourage and					
promote effective public,	Num	Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of local,			
public-private and civil	natio	national and regional multi-stakeholder (public, public-			
society partnerships, building private and civil society) partnerships that address the SDG					ddress the SDGs
on the experience and drawing on collections, or that otherwise involve				volve	
resourcing strategies of collections-based organisations and institutions.			ions.		
partnerships					
1 2	<mark>3</mark>	4		5	6
7 8	9	1	0	<mark>11</mark>	<mark>12</mark>
<b>13</b> 14	1 <mark>15</mark>	1	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>17</mark>	