FORMAT		
1. Name of resource	**Community-based Heritage Indicators for Peace: a tool for measuring peace**	
2. Location	https://www.iccrom.org/news/community-based-heritage-indicators-peace-tool-measuring-peace	
3. Alternative location		
4. Author[s]	E. Harrowell and A. Tandon	
5. Publisher/producer/host	ICCROM	
6. Year	2022	
7. Suggested citation	Harrowell, E. and A. Tandon (2022). Community-based Heritage Indicators for Peace – A Tool for Measuring Peace. ICCROM, available at	
8. Languages in which available	English, Arabic	
9. Geographic area resource relates to	Global	
10. Does the resource relate to a specific time frame?	No	
11. Type	Report	Yes
	Toolkit/Framework/Roadmap	Yes
	Sign-post to other resource (database)	Yes
	Case studies	Yes
	Other	
12. If this is part of an initiative, what is the initiative?	First Aid and Resilience for Cultural Heritage in Times of Crises (FAR) Programme (ICCROM).	
COLLECTIONS AND COLLECTIONS-BASED INSTITUTIONS		
13. Explicit links to collections	Yes	
14. Explicit links to museums/libraries/archives	Yes	
15. Types of institutions the resource covers	Museums	X
	Archives	X
	Libraries	X
	Other	X
16. Types of collections/disciplines the resource covers	Arts, humanities and social sciences: philosophy, psychology, religion, social sciences, law, politics, language, arts and recreation, architecture, literature, history,	X

	geography and ethnology, anthropology, archaeology	
	Science, natural history, technology, medicine, engineering, manufacturing	
17. If no explicit links to collections, justification for inclusion		

HOW IT CONTRIBUTES TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

18. Collections-related activities the resource relates to (mark all that apply)

Develop collections to protect and safeguard wider cultural and natural heritage more effectively, for example by targeting collecting to threatened forms of heritage in strategic ways	
Use collections to promote learning and educational opportunities that contribute to sustainable development more effectively, for example education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development and/or skills development relating to collections	
Use collections to promote cultural participation/social inclusion more effectively, for example by reducing barriers to participation, to ensure no-one is 'left behind'	X
Use collections to promote sustainable tourism more effectively, for example by developing new products based on local cultural heritage, and/or considering the rights of stakeholder groups in relation to collections	
Use collections to support research that contributes to sustainable development (including all forms of personal and self-directed research at all levels that make use of stored collections) more effectively, for example by providing effective facilities, collections and information to meet researchers' needs	
Make decisions around collections that contribute to sustainable development more effectively	
i. employment (recruiting, staff training, staff safety)	
ii. energy consumption, greenhouse gas emissions, reduction, monitoring and reporting	
iii. waste management and reduction of waste	
iv. transport (forms of transport, energy use)	
v. commercial activities including copyright and IP	
vi. governance and management	X
vii. security, disaster preparedness and risk reduction	X

Direct external leadership, partnerships and collaborations towards sustainable development more effectively, for example by developing impactful partnerships	X
19. Does the resource relate clearly to any international conventions (mark all that apply)?	
Culture conventions:	
1952, 71 Protection of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights	
1954 Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	X
1970 Fighting Against the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Property	X
1972 Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	X
2001 Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage	
2003 Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage	X
2005 Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions	X
Rio Conventions:	
Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	
AIMS AND CONTENT	
20. What issues does the resource aim to address?	**"…Little effort has been made to analyze the complex relations between heritage, conflict, peace and individual freedom. The lack of heritage-based metrics for peace has also placed professionals on-the-ground in a difficult position. They bear a heavy responsibility to ensure that their interventions, aimed at heritage safeguard, 'do no harm' and support peace, but they lack tools and guidance on how to do this.** **Community-based Heritage Indicators for Peace addresses the above-mentioned gaps. It outlines an easy-to-use methodology for developing context-specific heritage indicators for peace that are based on how communities and individuals perceive and use heritage in situations of peace." (Preface)**
21. Intended audience of resource	[Heritage professionals working in situations of conflict and/or post-conflict]
22. Process of development	"Developing the Community-based Heritage Indicators for Peace tool was a collective effort. The first phase of the research process involved 17 professionals from 12 countries, including heritage practitioners, researchers, as well as humanitarian and development aid professionals in a collaborative analysis workshop. The FAR-ICCROM project team extends its gratitude to this cohort for their invaluable contribution in providing the initial set of heritage indicators based on their perceptions of heritage in times of peace and conflict…" (Acknowledgements)

23. Organisation/structure/contents	"This book has been divided into four interconnected sections. The first two sections include the introduction to, and the methodology for developing heritage indicators for peace that are community-based. The third section outlines the foundational concept underpinning the methodology. The final section consists of case examples that illustrate how the methodology for Community-based Heritage Indicators for Peace can be applied to design and evaluate different heritage projects in diverse conflict-affected settings" (Navigation)
FRAMEWORKS	
24. Framework structure	A process for developing community-based heritage indicators for peace is outlined on p.18: Step 1: Participant recruitment Step 2: Community workshops Step 3: Analysis (see the resource for further details on these steps)
25. Relevant policy considerations	Yes
26. Resources for implementation identified	Yes
27. Specific assessment points/indicators/milestones/action plan for monitoring	Yes
28. ASPECTS OF SUSTAINABILITY COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)	
People (social sustainability)	X
Planet (environmental sustainability)	X
Prosperity (economic sustainability)	X
Peace	X
Partnerships	X
29. CROSS-CUTTING CONSIDERATIONS COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)	
Gender perspectives	X
North and South perspectives	X
HOW THE RESOURCE CONTRIBUTES TO AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs	

HOW AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs FEATURE IN THE RESOURCE	
30. SDGs and Agenda 2030 specifically mentioned?	Yes
31. SDGs specifically mentioned?	Yes
32. SDG targets specifically mentioned?	No
33. SDG indicators specifically mentioned?	No
SDGs AND SDG TARGETS AND LINKAGES	
34. Comments on SDG linkages	The resource is linked to SDG targets relating to inclusive decision-making and heritage, which can contribute towards SDGs 1.4 (universal access to basic services and decision making), 4.7 (Education for Sustainable Development), 4.A (safe and effective learning environments), 5.1 (eliminate discrimination against women and girls), 8.3 (decent job creation), 8.9 (sustainable tourism), 9.1 (sustainable infrastructure), 10.2 (universal social, economic and political inclusion), 11.3 (inclusive urban development), 11.4 (protect and safeguard cultural and natural heritage), 11.5 (reducing losses from disasters), 11.7 (safe and welcoming green and public spaces), 11.B (integrated policies for inclusion and Disaster Risk Reduction), 16.1 (reducing all forms of violence), 16.3 (promote the Rule of Law), 16.4 (combatting looting and illicit trade), 16.7 (inclusive decision making), 16.10 (protecting the right to information and fundamental freedoms), 16.B (supporting laws and policies for sustainable development), 17.16 (international partnerships) and 17.17 (local and national partnerships), as well as developing non-GDP measures for sustainable development (SDG 17.19). Activities in the matrix can support further SDG targets.
35. SDGs and SDG targets the resource helps advance	
SDG 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere 1.4 By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other	Numbers and proportions of people from particular groups using collections in comparison with demographics in broader society. Numbers of people accessing collections. Number of targeted programmes that aim to enhance access to collections by disadvantaged groups.

forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance	Sustainable tourism that enhances local communities' access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property (including cultural and natural heritage), as well as to technology and markets. Involvement of people from disadvantaged groups in decision-making activities and processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions.
SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.7 By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development	Numbers of people in each type of programme drawing on collections from different demographic groups. Increases in numbers of people in each type of programme from different demographic groups. Proportion of people involved in such programmes in relation to overall audience size. Evidence that learners have acquired knowledge and skills to promote sustainable development.
SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all 4.A Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all	Number and proportion of education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive. Proportion of education facilities that provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all. Number and type of initiatives to improve effectiveness of learning environments. Support given to other education facilities to make them more inclusive and effective.
SDG 5. Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls	Number and proportion of programmes taking proactive steps to identify, reduce and remove discriminatory practices and processes relating to collections and collection-based institutions.

5.1 End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere	
SDG 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all 8.3 Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services	Development-oriented policies in place for the range of activities, or development-oriented considerations are included in other policies. Number of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises supported. Number and proportion of formalised arrangements with micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises. Total value of financial services or financial support provided to micro-, small and medium-sized enterprises.
SDG 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all 8.9 By 2030, devise and implement policies to promote sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products	Numbers of jobs created or supported that relate to sustainable tourism drawing on local products (e.g. craft producers). Develop and implement plans to reduce and remove negative impacts of tourism. Numbers of activities and/or products drawing on local culture. Value to artisans and source communities of activities and products drawing on local culture.
SDG 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation 9.1 Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a	Development of research-useful collections to support reliable, sustainable and resilient use by researchers and others. Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that support economic development and human well-being. Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that provide affordable and equitable access for all. Investment in collections facilities.

focus on affordable and equitable access for all	Inclusion of collections information in regional and transborder initiatives, notably via digital access for discoverability.
SDG 10. Reduce inequality within and between countries 10.2 By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status	Collections development to ensure that collections effectively meet the needs of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status. Number and proportion of educational and participatory programmes that promote participation irrespective of social or other status. Numbers and proportions of people making use of collections in relation to the demographic of the local population. Numbers and proportions of people involved in focused programmes aimed at promoting social, economic and political inclusion. Numbers and proportions of people from different demographic groups involved in decision-making processes relating to collections and collections-based institutions. Number and types of partnerships that build relationships with marginalized groups, individuals and communities.
SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11.3 By 2030, enhance inclusive and sustainable urbanization and capacity for participatory, integrated and sustainable human settlement planning and management in all countries	***11.3.2 Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically*** Plans in place for collections-based institutions to facilitate the incorporation of communities' views into local planning and town management processes in a regular way. Plans in place for collections-based institutions to facilitate the incorporation of minorities' views into local planning and town management processes in a regular way.
SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11.4 Strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard the	***11.4.1 Total expenditure (public and private) per capita spent on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by type of heritage***

world's cultural and natural heritage	Plans, policies and procedures in place for the safe use of collections for a variety of purposes, protecting and safeguarding both collections and those who use them.

Plans, policies and procedures in place for the identification, safeguarding and protection of cultural and natural heritage at risk.

Collecting programmes in place to protect, safeguard and make use of cultural and natural heritage, addressing the needs of communities and stakeholders, and ensuring that collections can be an effective resource for sustainable development.

Number and diversity of educational, awareness-raising, research programmes, and partnerships that aim to strengthen protection of cultural and natural heritage. |
| **SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable**
11.5 By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations | Collections-based research that supports the understanding and management of disasters of all kinds.

Plans in place for public education and awareness drawing on collections and collections-based institutions to reduce exposure and vulnerability to disasters of all kinds.

Plans in place to ensure collections-based institutions steadily work to reduce their contributions to disaster risk, for example by reducing pollution and waste of all kinds.

Plans in place to ensure collections-based institutions, and people related to them (including workers) are protected from economic losses as a result of disasters.

Plans in place to provide special support/protection to poor and vulnerable people and groups in and following disasters. |
| **SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable**
11.7 By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and | Numbers of people accessing collecting institutions from different demographic groups, notably women, children, older people and persons with disabilities.

Increases in numbers of people accessing collecting institutions from different demographic groups. |

children, older persons and persons with disabilities	Measures taken to remove barriers to access green and public spaces. Extent of green space provided by collections institutions.
SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11.B By 2020, substantially increase the number of cities and human settlements adopting and implementing integrated policies and plans towards inclusion, resource efficiency, mitigation and adaptation to climate change, resilience to disasters, and develop and implement, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, holistic disaster risk management at all levels	***11.B.1 Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030a*** Disaster Risk Reduction strategies and plans in place, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, to ensure collecting institutions and collections are factored into planning, and contribute effectively to Disaster Risk Reduction.
SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere	Collections development that relates to violent crime, and violence of all kinds, and the relationships between violence and mortality. Number of educational, awareness-raising and partnership programmes drawing on collections that aim to reduce violence and related mortality.
SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.3 Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all	Collections development that relates to the rule of law, equality before the law, and justice for all. Number of activities drawing on collections, for example educational, research and partnership activities, that promote the rule of law at national and international levels, and that promote a culture of lawfulness, and the right of all to justice.

SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.4 By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime	Identification of stolen assets, return of stolen assets. Collections development, education, awareness-raising and partnership activities relating to organized crime, with a view to combatting organized crime everywhere.
SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.7 Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels	*16.7.1 Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions* *16.7.2 Proportion of population [audience/users/non-users] who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group* Decision-making addresses societal, environmental and economic challenges related to the community, considering short-term and long-term risks and opportunities. Decision-making draws on diverse backgrounds, viewpoints and interests, reflecting a broad base of stakeholders, and working to promote inclusion and provide effective services for all of society.
SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements	Adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information. Plans in place, and plans implemented to enhance public access to information relating to collections. Plans in place, and plans implemented to support fundamental freedoms, in line with human rights, national and international agreements and legislation. Plans and procedures in place for public access to information relating to the operation and management of collections-based institutions.

	Complaint mechanism in place for public to use where public access to information and fundamental freedoms not supported or fulfilled.
SDG 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. 16.B Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development	*16.B.1 Proportion of population [audience/users/non-users] reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law* Number and proportion of policies that incorporate sustainable development considerations, in the full sense of recognizing all three of social, economic and environmental considerations.
SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals 17.16 Enhance the global partnership for sustainable development, complemented by multi-stakeholder partnerships that mobilize and share knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources, to support the achievement of the sustainable development goals in all countries, in particular developing countries	Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions. Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships involving developing countries that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs.
SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals 17.17 Encourage and promote effective public, public-private and civil society partnerships, building on the experience and resourcing strategies of partnerships	*17.17.1 Amount of United States dollars committed to public-private and civil society partnerships* Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of local, national and regional multi-stakeholder (public, public-private and civil society) partnerships that address the SDGs drawing on collections, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions.
SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals 17.19 By 2030, build on existing initiatives to develop measurements of progress	Identification and implementation of measures for sustainable development incorporating social and environmental considerations.

on sustainable development that complement gross domestic product, and support statistical capacity-building in developing countries		Identification and implementation of both quantitative and qualitative measures of sustainable development.			
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	