

<b>FORMAT</b>		
1. Name of resource	<b>IUCN Global Ecosystem Typology</b>	
2. Location	<a href="https://global-ecosystems.org/">https://global-ecosystems.org/</a>	
3. Alternative location		
4. Author[s]	International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN)	
5. Publisher/producer/host	International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN)	
6. Year	2020	
7. Suggested citation	IUCN Global Ecosystem Typology, <a href="https://global-ecosystems.org/">https://global-ecosystems.org/</a>	
8. Languages in which available	English	
9. Geographic area resource relates to	Global	
10. Does the resource relate to a specific time frame?		
<b>11. Type</b>	Report	
	Toolkit/Framework/Roadmap	
	Sign-post to other resource (database)	
	Case studies	
	Other	Web-based tool for exploring habitats worldwide, notably by maps.
12. If this is part of an initiative, what is the initiative?		
<b>COLLECTIONS AND COLLECTIONS-BASED INSTITUTIONS</b>		
13. Explicit links to collections	No	
14. Explicit links to museums/libraries/archives	No	
<b>15. Types of institutions the resource covers</b>	Museums	
	Archives	
	Libraries	
	Other	X
<b>16. Does the resource relate to specific disciplines?</b>	<b>Arts, humanities and social sciences: philosophy, psychology, religion, social sciences, law, politics, language, arts and recreation,</b>	X

	architecture, literature, history, geography and ethnology, anthropology, archaeology	
	Science, natural history, technology, medicine, engineering, manufacturing	X
17. If no explicit links to collections, justification for inclusion	The resource is a rich source of information that can inform a wide range of activities in collections-based institutions, including collections development, education and participation, research and partnerships.	
<b>HOW IT CONTRIBUTES TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT</b>		
<b>18. Collections-related activities the resource relates to (mark all that apply)</b>		
<b>Develop collections to protect and safeguard wider cultural and natural heritage more effectively</b> , for example by targeting collecting to threatened forms of heritage in strategic ways	X	
<b>Use collections to promote learning and educational opportunities that contribute to sustainable development more effectively</b> , for example education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development and/or skills development relating to collections	X	
<b>Use collections to promote cultural participation/social inclusion more effectively</b> , for example by reducing barriers to participation, to ensure no-one is 'left behind'		
<b>Use collections to promote sustainable tourism more effectively</b> , for example by developing new products based on local cultural heritage, and/or considering the rights of stakeholder groups in relation to collections		
<b>Use collections to support research that contributes to sustainable development</b> (including all forms of personal and self-directed research at all levels that make use of stored collections) more effectively, for example by providing effective facilities, collections and information to meet researchers' needs	X	
<b>Make decisions around collections that contribute to sustainable development more effectively</b>		
i. employment (recruiting, staff training, staff safety)		
ii. energy consumption, greenhouse gas emissions, reduction, monitoring and reporting		
iii. waste management and reduction of waste		
iv. transport (forms of transport, energy use)		
v. commercial activities including copyright and IP		
vi. governance and management		

vii. security, disaster preparedness and risk reduction	
<b>Direct external leadership, partnerships and collaborations towards sustainable development more effectively</b> , for example by developing impactful partnerships	X
<b>19. Does the resource relate clearly to any international conventions (mark all that apply)?</b>	
Culture conventions:	
1952, 71 Protection of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights	
1954 Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
1970 Fighting Against the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Property	
1972 Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	X
2001 Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage	
2003 Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage	
2005 Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions	
Rio Conventions:	
Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	X
<b>AIMS AND CONTENT</b>	
<b>20. What issues does the resource aim to address?</b>	<b>“The new IUCN Global Ecosystem Typology is a comprehensive classification framework for Earth’s ecosystems that integrates their functional and compositional features. This new typology will help identify the ecosystems that are most critical for biodiversity conservation, research, management and human wellbeing into the future.” (Homepage)</b>
21. Intended audience of resource	[Conservationists, researchers, biodiversity managers]
22. Process of development	<p>“The content for this website has been drawn from the IUCN Global Ecosystem Typology (v2.0).</p> <p>Citation David A. Keith, José R. Ferrer-Paris, Emily Nicholson and Richard T. Kingsford (eds.) (2020) The IUCN Global Ecosystem Typology 2.0: Descriptive profiles for biomes and ecosystem functional groups. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN. ISBN: 978-2-8317-2077-7. DOI:10.2305/IUCN.CH.2020.13.en.” (About)</p> <p>“This typology was developed over more than two years, with an extensive development and review process initiated and co-ordinated by the IUCN Commission on Ecosystem Management. The initial structure of the typology was developed at a forum attended by 48 specialists in marine, freshwater and terrestrial ecosystems at Kings College London in May 2017, funded by the PLuS Alliance. Lead</p>

	contributors then drafted descriptive profiles for each Ecosystem Functional Group, in consultation with other experts. Review of the definition and arrangement of units within the typological hierarchy was co-ordinated by the lead author (David Keith, University of New South Wales)...” (Methods)
23. Organisation/structure/contents	Explore (Start by selecting a Realm of interest, then drill down to learn more about its Biomes and Ecosystem Functional Groups, including global maps of distribution) Analyse (Retrieve an indicative list of ecosystem functional groups for a given area. For additional analyses you can download the raw data from the data repository.) Typology (explanation of the habitat typology levels) About Methods Glossary Feedback
<b>FRAMEWORKS</b>	
24. Framework structure	
25. Relevant policy considerations	Yes
26. Resources for implementation identified	No
27. Specific assessment points/indicators/milestones/action plan for monitoring	No
<b>28. ASPECTS OF SUSTAINABILITY COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)</b>	
People (social sustainability)	
Planet (environmental sustainability)	X
Prosperity (economic sustainability)	
Peace	
Partnerships	X
<b>29. CROSS-CUTTING CONSIDERATIONS COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)</b>	
Gender perspectives	
North and South perspectives	
<b>HOW THE RESOURCE CONTRIBUTES TO AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs</b>	
<b>HOW AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs FEATURE IN THE RESOURCE</b>	
30. SDGs and Agenda 2030 specifically mentioned?	No
31. SDGs specifically mentioned?	No

32. SDG targets specifically mentioned?	No
33. SDG indicators specifically mentioned?	No
<b>SDGs AND SDG TARGETS AND LINKAGES</b>	
34. Comments on SDG linkages	<p>The resource can help inform a range of activities relating to collections-based institutions, and that support the SDGs, notably in terms of:</p> <p>4.4 (staff skills), 4.7 (Education for Sustainable Development), 12.8 (information for lifestyles in harmony with nature and sustainable development) and 13.3 (education and information relating to climate change, and supporting institutional capacity regarding climate change).</p> <p>In addition, the resource can support 9.1 (ensuring collections develop as a resilient infrastructure supporting sustainable development), 9.5 (support scientific research), 11.4 (strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard cultural and natural heritage), 14.2 (sustainably manage and protect coastal and marine ecosystems), 14.5 (marine protected areas), 14.A (scientific knowledge and research capacity on the oceans), and targets relating to the conservation of terrestrial biodiversity and ecosystems including aquatic (6.6 and 15.1), forest (15.2), soil (15.3) and mountain (15.4) habitats, as well as preventing destruction of habitats and loss of biodiversity and preventing extinctions (15.5), integrating conservation values into planning (15.9) and support sharing of resources, including knowledge, internationally (17.16), including co-operation on science with developing countries (17.6); and in other forms of partnerships (17.17).</p>
<b>35. SDGs and SDG targets the resource helps advance</b>	
<p><b>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b></p> <p>4.4 By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p>	<p>Number of young people and adults in skills-development activities and programmes drawing on collections, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p> <p>Increase in number of young people and adults in such programmes</p> <p>Number and proportion of staff who have received training in the last year, to better support their contribution to the SDGs.</p>

	<p>Programs and processes in place to ensure the availability of a skilled workforce.</p>
<p><b>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b> 4.7 By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture’s contribution to sustainable development</p>	<p>Numbers of people in each type of programme drawing on collections from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Increases in numbers of people in each type of programme from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Proportion of people involved in such programmes in relation to overall audience size.</p> <p>Evidence that learners have acquired knowledge and skills to promote sustainable development.</p>
<p><b>SDG 6. Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all</b> 6.6 By 2020, protect and restore water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes</p>	<p>Proportion of water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, and partnerships relating to water-related ecosystems drawing on collections and collections-based institutions in place, to support protection of these as effective nature-based solutions and ecosystem services.</p>
<p><b>SDG 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation</b> 9.1 Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus</p>	<p>Development of research-useful collections to support reliable, sustainable and resilient use by researchers and others.</p> <p>Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that support economic development and human well-being.</p> <p>Number and proportion of collections facilities and stores that provide affordable and equitable access for all.</p> <p>Investment in collections facilities.</p>

<p>on affordable and equitable access for all</p>	<p>Inclusion of collections information in regional and transborder initiatives, notably via digital access for discoverability.</p>
<p><b>SDG 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization</b>  9.5 Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending</p>	<p>Number and proportion of collections facilities that effectively support research and researchers.</p> <p>Number and proportion of staff who are appropriately skilled to undertake and support collections-based research.</p> <p>Expenditure on initiatives to enhance and upgrade collections facilities.</p> <p>Numbers of staff engaged in supporting and developing research use based on collections.</p> <p>Number of initiatives to encourage innovation drawing on collections.</p> <p>Increase in number of research and development workers per 1 million people.</p> <p>Increase in public and private research and development spending being used to develop and make use of collections.</p>
<p><b>SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable</b>  11.4 Strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard the world’s cultural and natural heritage</p>	<p><b><i>11.4.1 Total expenditure (public and private) per capita spent on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by type of heritage</i></b></p> <p>Plans, policies and procedures in place for the safe use of collections for a variety of purposes, protecting and safeguarding both collections and those who use them.</p> <p>Plans, policies and procedures in place for the identification, safeguarding and protection of cultural and natural heritage at risk.</p> <p>Collecting programmes in place to protect, safeguard and make use of cultural and natural heritage, addressing the needs of communities and stakeholders, and ensuring that collections can be an effective resource for sustainable development.</p>

	<p>Number and diversity of educational, awareness-raising, research programmes, and partnerships that aim to strengthen protection of cultural and natural heritage.</p>
<p><b>SDG 12 Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns</b>  12.8 By 2030, ensure that people everywhere have the relevant information and awareness for sustainable development and lifestyles in harmony with nature</p>	<p><b><i>12.8.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development (including climate change education) are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment</i></b></p> <p>Extent to which global citizenship education and education for sustainable development (including climate change education) are mainstreamed in formal, informal and non-formal education programmes and activities drawing on and related to collections.</p>
<p><b>SDG 13. Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts</b>  13.3 Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning</p>	<p>Plans in place to enhance positive contributions to addressing climate change through use of collections. Plans in place to ensure collections, collections institutions and broader society can adapt effectively to climate change.</p> <p>Plans in place for effective education and awareness raising on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning.</p> <p>Plans in place to reduce negative contributions of collections-related functions, e.g. measuring greenhouse emissions with plans and targets in place to reduce them.</p>
<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b>  14.2 By 2020, sustainably manage and protect marine and coastal ecosystems to avoid significant adverse impacts, including by strengthening their resilience, and take action for their restoration in order to achieve healthy and productive oceans</p>	<p>Proportion of marine and coastal areas in a good ecological condition</p> <p>Numbers of educational and awareness-raising programmes, research activities, and partnerships drawing on collections aiming to support protection of marine and coastal areas.</p>

<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b> 14.5 By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information</p>	<p>Number of collections-based activities that support designation, management and science for the protection of marine and coastal protection areas.</p>
<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b> 14.A Increase scientific knowledge, develop research capacity and transfer marine technology, taking into account the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Criteria and Guidelines on the Transfer of Marine Technology, in order to improve ocean health and to enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity to the development of developing countries, in particular small island developing States and least developed countries</p>	<p>Number of collections-related activities that aim to increase scientific knowledge, and develop research capacity for the conservation and management of marine biodiversity, and to support its sustainable use.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b> 15.1 By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and</p>	<p>Proportion of terrestrial and inland freshwater systems in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to terrestrial and freshwater systems drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>

<p>drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements</p>	
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.2 By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally</p>	<p>Proportion of forests in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to forests drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.3 By 2030, combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and floods, and strive to achieve a land degradation-neutral world</p>	<p>Proportion of soils and land area in a good ecological condition, with reference to desertification, drought and floods.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to soils and land use (with reference to desertification, drought and floods) drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.4 By 2030, ensure the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their</p>	<p>Proportion of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to mountain ecosystems and their biodiversity drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>

<p>biodiversity, in order to enhance their capacity to provide benefits that are essential for sustainable development</p>	
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.5 Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species</p>	<p>Number and proportion of habitats, notably endangered habitats, and species with favourable conservation status, with special reference to locally, nationally and globally endangered species.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to habitats and species drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and continued existence.</p> <p>Measures taken to enhance biodiversity value of green space associated with collections institutions.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.9 By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts</p>	<p>Proportion and number of relevant plans, processes and strategies that incorporate ecosystem and biodiversity values, and their relationships with effective collections.</p> <p>Plans in place to ensure that development of collections facilities contributes to effective conservation and restoration of terrestrial ecosystems.</p>
<p><b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b>  17.16 Enhance the global partnership for sustainable development, complemented by multi-stakeholder partnerships that mobilize and share knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources, to support the achievement of the sustainable development</p>	<p>Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions.</p> <p>Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships involving developing countries that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs.</p>

goals in all countries, in particular developing countries					
<b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b> 17.17 Encourage and promote effective public, public-private and civil society partnerships, building on the experience and resourcing strategies of partnerships		<b>17.17.1 Amount of United States dollars committed to public-private and civil society partnerships</b>  Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of local, national and regional multi-stakeholder (public, public-private and civil society) partnerships that address the SDGs drawing on collections, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions.			
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	