

<b>FORMAT</b>		
<b>1. Name of resource</b>	<b>[Nature] Conservation Evidence</b>	
2. Location	<a href="https://www.conservationevidence.com/">https://www.conservationevidence.com/</a>	
3. Alternative location		
4. Author[s]	Conservation Evidence	
5. Publisher/producer/host	Conservation Evidence	
6. Year	2020 (ongoing)	
7. Suggested citation	Conservation Evidence, providing evidence to improve practice, <a href="https://www.conservationevidence.com/">https://www.conservationevidence.com/</a>	
8. Languages in which available	English	
9. Geographic area resource relates to	Global	
10. Does the resource relate to a specific time frame?		
<b>11. Type</b>	Report	Yes
	Toolkit/Framework/Roadmap	
	Sign-post to other resource (database)	Yes
	Case studies	Yes
	Other	Online assessment of reviewed studies and articles, video
12. If this is part of an initiative, what is the initiative?	Conservation Evidence	
<b>COLLECTIONS AND COLLECTIONS-BASED INSTITUTIONS</b>		
13. Explicit links to collections	No	
14. Explicit links to museums/libraries/archives	No	
<b>15. Types of institutions the resource covers</b>	Museums	X
	Archives	X
	Libraries	X
	Other	X
<b>16. Does the resource relate to specific disciplines?</b>	<b>Arts, humanities and social sciences: philosophy, psychology, religion, social sciences, law, politics, language, arts and recreation, architecture, literature, history, geography and</b>	X

	<b>ethnology, anthropology, archaeology</b>	
	<b>Science, natural history, technology, medicine, engineering, manufacturing</b>	X
17. If no explicit links to collections, justification for inclusion	The resource is a rich source of information that can inform a wide range of activities in collections-based institutions, including collections development, education and participation, research, and management of grounds.	
<b>HOW IT CONTRIBUTES TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT</b>		
<b>18. Collections-related activities the resource relates to (mark all that apply)</b>		
<b>Develop collections to protect and safeguard wider cultural and natural heritage more effectively</b> , for example by targeting collecting to threatened forms of heritage in strategic ways	X	
<b>Use collections to promote learning and educational opportunities that contribute to sustainable development more effectively</b> , for example education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development and/or skills development relating to collections	X	
<b>Use collections to promote cultural participation/social inclusion more effectively</b> , for example by reducing barriers to participation, to ensure no-one is 'left behind'		
<b>Use collections to promote sustainable tourism more effectively</b> , for example by developing new products based on local cultural heritage, and/or considering the rights of stakeholder groups in relation to collections	X	
<b>Use collections to support research that contributes to sustainable development</b> (including all forms of personal and self-directed research at all levels that make use of stored collections) more effectively, for example by providing effective facilities, collections and information to meet researchers' needs	X	
<b>Make decisions around collections that contribute to sustainable development more effectively</b>		
i. employment (recruiting, staff training, staff safety)	X	
ii. energy consumption, greenhouse gas emissions, reduction, monitoring and reporting		
iii. waste management and reduction of waste		
iv. transport (forms of transport, energy use)		
v. commercial activities including copyright and IP		
vi. governance and management	X	
vii. security, disaster preparedness and risk reduction		

<b>Direct external leadership, partnerships and collaborations towards sustainable development more effectively</b> , for example by developing impactful partnerships	X
<b>19. Does the resource relate clearly to any international conventions (mark all that apply)?</b>	
Culture conventions:	
1952, 71 Protection of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights	
1954 Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
1970 Fighting Against the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Property	
1972 Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	X
2001 Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage	
2003 Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage	
2005 Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions	
Rio Conventions:	
Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	X
<b>AIMS AND CONTENT</b>	
<b>20. What issues does the resource aim to address?</b>	<p>“Conservation Evidence is a free, authoritative information resource designed to support decisions about how to maintain and restore global biodiversity.</p> <p>We summarise evidence from the scientific literature (studies) about the effects of conservation actions such as methods of habitat or species management. We produce synopses of evidence that review the effectiveness of all actions you could implement to conserve a given species group or habitat or to tackle a particular conservation issue. Expert panels are then asked to assess the effectiveness (or not) of actions, based on the summarized evidence (for more details see What Works in Conservation). We also publish new evidence in our online Conservation Evidence Journal.</p> <p>Our ongoing review process continually extracts evidence from journals and other sources of evidence. So far we have searched over 330 English journals, with 30 important conservation journals (such as Conservation Biology, Biological Conservation, Ecology, Journal of Applied Ecology, Oryx) and systematic reviews published by the Collaboration for Environmental Evidence searched regularly. We have also searched over 300 non-English journals. In addition, we search 'grey literature' such as report series to focus on particular species groups or habitats. For more details see methods 'Finding evidence'.</p>

	<p>As well as the existing synopses, we are currently developing new synopses on a range of subjects (see protocols). Additional topics are also being added to the synopses on the control of invasive species. We are also currently updating the synopsis on the conservation of birds.</p> <p>The idea is to give conservationists easy access to the latest and most relevant knowledge to support conservation policy or management decisions.</p> <p>Simply search for your species, habitat or issue of interest. Our site will present you with a list of possible actions you could take, along with a plain English summary of the available evidence for whether each one is effective (or not). It will also provide expert assessment of the effectiveness, based on the summarized evidence (see What Works in Conservation).</p> <p>We do not make recommendations. This is because it is difficult to give evidence-based conservation advice that is appropriate for every context. Instead, we provide evidence and an assessment of that evidence, which should be interpreted by conservationists who understand their own site and national or regional situation.” (About us)</p>
21. Intended audience of resource	Conservationists
22. Process of development	<p>“Conservation Evidence is based at the University of Cambridge, UK, with collaborators and advisers in all continents of the world. The project was conceived by William J. Sutherland and is managed by Rebecca K Smith.</p> <p>For the full team, including over 65 synopsis authors, see Conservation Evidence team.</p> <p>In addition, over 250 international experts have been members of synopses advisory boards and over 230 have been on expert assessment panels.”</p>
23. Organisation/structure/contents	<p>Assessing the evidence</p> <p>About us</p> <p>Help</p> <p>Studies [An individual study is a summary of a specific scientific study, providing background context, the conservation action(s) taken and their consequences.]</p>

	<p>Actions [We have summarised evidence from the scientific literature about the effects of actions to conserve wildlife and ecosystems.]</p> <p>Synopses [A synopsis of evidence reviews the effectiveness of all actions you could take to conserve a species group or habitat or to tackle a specific conservation issue.]</p> <p>Studies and Actions can be searched by keyword or species. Synopses gives access to a list of published synopses covering particular assessed topics.</p>
<b>FRAMEWORKS</b>	
24. Framework structure	
25. Relevant policy considerations	Yes
26. Resources for implementation identified	Yes
27. Specific assessment points/indicators/milestones/action plan for monitoring	Yes
<b>28. ASPECTS OF SUSTAINABILITY COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)</b>	
People (social sustainability)	X
Planet (environmental sustainability)	X
Prosperity (economic sustainability)	
Peace	
Partnerships	X
<b>29. CROSS-CUTTING CONSIDERATIONS COVERED BY RESOURCE (mark all that apply)</b>	
Gender perspectives	
North and South perspectives	X
<b>HOW THE RESOURCE CONTRIBUTES TO AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs</b>	
<b>HOW AGENDA 2030 AND THE SDGs FEATURE IN THE RESOURCE</b>	
30. SDGs and Agenda 2030 specifically mentioned?	No
31. SDGs specifically mentioned?	No
32. SDG targets specifically mentioned?	No
33. SDG indicators specifically mentioned?	No
<b>SDGs AND SDG TARGETS AND LINKAGES</b>	

<p>34. Comments on SDG linkages</p>	<p>The resource can help inform a range of activities relating to collections-based institutions, and that support the SDGs, notably in terms of:</p> <p>4.4 (staff skills), 4.7 (Education for Sustainable Development), 12.8 (information for lifestyles in harmony with nature and sustainable development) and 13.3 (education and information relating to climate change, and supporting institutional capacity regarding climate change).</p> <p>In addition, the resource can support 2.5 (conserve crops and wild relatives), 8.9 (sustainable tourism), 9.5 (support scientific research), 11.4 (strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard cultural and natural heritage), 12.2 (sustainable use and management of natural resources), 13.1 (strengthen resilience to climate change), 14.2 (sustainably manage and protect coastal and marine ecosystems), 14.5 (marine protected areas), 14.A (scientific knowledge and research capacity on the oceans), and targets relating to the conservation of terrestrial biodiversity and ecosystems including aquatic (6.6 and 15.1), forest (15.2), soil (15.3) and mountain (15.4) habitats, as well as preventing destruction of habitats and loss of biodiversity and preventing extinctions (15.5), trafficking of wildlife and wildlife products (15.7), effects of invasive species (15.8), integrating conservation values into planning (15.9), mobilizing resources for nature conservation (15.A), supporting developing countries with conservation (15.B), and global support to end poaching and wildlife trafficking (15.C). The resource can be used to help mobilise resources for conservation for developing countries (17.3); and support sharing of resources, including knowledge, internationally (17.16), including co-operation on science with developing countries (17.6); and in other forms of partnerships (17.17).</p> <p>The resource can be searched for assessments of actions that can support each of these targets.</p>
<p><b>35. SDGs and SDG targets the resource helps advance</b></p>	
<p><b>SDG 2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture</b> 2.5 By 2020, maintain the genetic diversity of seeds, cultivated plants and farmed and domesticated animals</p>	<p>Collections development related to genetic diversity of seeds, cultivated plants, farmed and domesticated animals (notably of local or at-risk varieties) and related wild species, for example in herbaria, museums, seed and gene banks, and seed libraries.</p>

<p>and their related wild species, including through soundly managed and diversified seed and plant banks at the national, regional and international levels, and promote access to and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilization of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, as internationally agreed</p>	<p>Number of educational programmes related to genetic diversity of domesticated plants, animals and wild relatives.</p> <p>Number of educational programmes related to fair and equitable benefits of use of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, following international agreements (e.g. Nagoya Protocol).</p> <p>Number of educational and awareness programmes for people to ensure that they are aware of their rights and protections in terms of traditional knowledge, and exploitation of genetic resources.</p> <p>Number of research activities that help understand traditional knowledge, and genetic diversity of crop plants and animals.</p> <p>Ensure that producers of crop plants and animals are fairly compensated.</p> <p>Policies and procedures in place to ensure legal compliance with fair and equitable benefits of use of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, following international agreements (e.g. Nagoya Protocol).</p> <p>Number of partnerships at national, regional and international levels, as appropriate, to soundly manage seed and plant banks.</p>
<p><b>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b> 4.4 By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p>	<p>Number of young people and adults in skills-development activities and programmes drawing on collections, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</p> <p>Increase in number of young people and adults in such programmes</p> <p>Number and proportion of staff who have received training in the last year, to better support their contribution to the SDGs.</p> <p>Programs and processes in place to ensure the availability of a skilled workforce.</p>
<p><b>SDG 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b></p>	<p>Numbers of people in each type of programme drawing on collections from different demographic groups.</p>

<p>4.7 By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development</p>	<p>Increases in numbers of people in each type of programme from different demographic groups.</p> <p>Proportion of people involved in such programmes in relation to overall audience size.</p> <p>Evidence that learners have acquired knowledge and skills to promote sustainable development.</p>
<p><b>SDG 6. Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all</b> 6.6 By 2020, protect and restore water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes</p>	<p>Proportion of water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, and partnerships relating to water-related ecosystems drawing on collections and collections-based institutions in place, to support protection of these as effective nature-based solutions and ecosystem services.</p>
<p><b>SDG 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all</b> 8.9 By 2030, devise and implement policies to promote sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products</p>	<p>Numbers of jobs created or supported that relate to sustainable tourism drawing on local products (e.g. craft producers).</p> <p>Develop and implement plans to reduce and remove negative impacts of tourism.</p> <p>Numbers of activities and/or products drawing on local culture.</p> <p>Value to artisans and source communities of activities and products drawing on local culture.</p>
<p><b>SDG 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization</b></p>	<p>Number and proportion of collections facilities that effectively support research and researchers.</p>

<p>9.5 Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending</p>	<p>Number and proportion of staff who are appropriately skilled to undertake and support collections-based research.</p> <p>Expenditure on initiatives to enhance and upgrade collections facilities.</p> <p>Numbers of staff engaged in supporting and developing research use based on collections.</p> <p>Number of initiatives to encourage innovation drawing on collections.</p> <p>Increase in number of research and development workers per 1 million people.</p> <p>Increase in public and private research and development spending being used to develop and make use of collections.</p>
<p><b>SDG 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable</b> 11.4 Strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard the world’s cultural and natural heritage</p>	<p><b><i>11.4.1 Total expenditure (public and private) per capita spent on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by type of heritage</i></b></p> <p>Plans, policies and procedures in place for the safe use of collections for a variety of purposes, protecting and safeguarding both collections and those who use them.</p> <p>Plans, policies and procedures in place for the identification, safeguarding and protection of cultural and natural heritage at risk.</p> <p>Collecting programmes in place to protect, safeguard and make use of cultural and natural heritage, addressing the needs of communities and stakeholders, and ensuring that collections can be an effective resource for sustainable development.</p> <p>Number and diversity of educational, awareness-raising, research programmes, and partnerships that aim to strengthen protection of cultural and natural heritage.</p>
<p><b>SDG 12 Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns</b></p>	<p>Reduction of material footprint in terms of reductions in consumption of biomass, fossil fuels, metal ores and non-metal ores.</p>

<p>12.2 By 2030, achieve the sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources</p>	
<p><b>SDG 12 Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns</b> 12.8 By 2030, ensure that people everywhere have the relevant information and awareness for sustainable development and lifestyles in harmony with nature</p>	<p><b><i>12.8.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development (including climate change education) are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment</i></b></p> <p>Extent to which global citizenship education and education for sustainable development (including climate change education) are mainstreamed in formal, informal and non-formal education programmes and activities drawing on and related to collections.</p>
<p><b>SDG 13. Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts</b> 13.1 Strengthen resilience and adaptive capacity to climate-related hazards and natural disasters in all countries</p>	<p>Plans in place for near and longer term to withstand and actively adapt to climate-related hazards and natural disasters.</p>
<p><b>SDG 13. Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts</b> 13.3 Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning</p>	<p>Plans in place to enhance positive contributions to addressing climate change through use of collections. Plans in place to ensure collections, collections institutions and broader society can adapt effectively to climate change.</p> <p>Plans in place for effective education and awareness raising on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning.</p> <p>Plans in place to reduce negative contributions of collections-related functions, e.g. measuring greenhouse emissions with plans and targets in place to reduce them.</p>
<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b> 14.2 By 2020, sustainably manage and protect marine and coastal ecosystems to avoid significant adverse</p>	<p>Proportion of marine and coastal areas in a good ecological condition</p> <p>Numbers of educational and awareness-raising programmes, research activities, and partnerships drawing on collections aiming to support protection of marine and coastal areas.</p>

<p>impacts, including by strengthening their resilience, and take action for their restoration in order to achieve healthy and productive oceans</p>	
<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b> 14.5 By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information</p>	<p>Number of collections-based activities that support designation, management and science for the protection of marine and coastal protection areas.</p>
<p><b>SDG 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b> 14.A Increase scientific knowledge, develop research capacity and transfer marine technology, taking into account the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Criteria and Guidelines on the Transfer of Marine Technology, in order to improve ocean health and to enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity to the development of developing countries, in particular small island developing States and least developed countries</p>	<p>Number of collections-related activities that aim to increase scientific knowledge, and develop research capacity for the conservation and management of marine biodiversity, and to support its sustainable use.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b></p>	<p>Proportion of terrestrial and inland freshwater systems in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to terrestrial and freshwater systems drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>

<p>15.1 By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements</p>	
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.2 By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally</p>	<p>Proportion of forests in a good ecological condition.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to forests drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.3 By 2030, combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and floods, and strive to achieve a land degradation-neutral world</p>	<p>Proportion of soils and land area in a good ecological condition, with reference to desertification, drought and floods.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to soils and land use (with reference to desertification, drought and floods) drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests,</b></p>	<p>Proportion of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, in a good ecological condition.</p>

<p><b>combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b></p> <p>15.4 By 2030, ensure the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, in order to enhance their capacity to provide benefits that are essential for sustainable development</p>	<p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to mountain ecosystems and their biodiversity drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and effective functioning.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b></p> <p>15.5 Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species</p>	<p>Number and proportion of habitats, notably endangered habitats, and species with favourable conservation status, with special reference to locally, nationally and globally endangered species.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to habitats and species drawing on collections in place, to support their protection and continued existence.</p> <p>Measures taken to enhance biodiversity value of green space associated with collections institutions.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b></p> <p>15.7 Take urgent action to end poaching and trafficking of protected species of flora and fauna and address both demand and supply of illegal wildlife products</p>	<p>Policies and plans in place to ensure objects and specimens of protected species (for example ivory, rhino horn) in collections are protected against theft and do not enter supply chains.</p> <p>Policies and plans in place to ensure that objects and specimens are only acquired in line with national and international legislation, or with legal dispensation.</p> <p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to poached and trafficked species, notably protected and endangered species, to end poaching and trafficking.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and</b></p>	<p>Number and proportion of invasive alien species for which effective measures are in place to reduce their impact on land and water ecosystems.</p>

<p><b>halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.8 By 2020, introduce measures to prevent the introduction and significantly reduce the impact of invasive alien species on land and water ecosystems and control or eradicate the priority species</p>	<p>Information on, programmes relating to, collections development, and partnerships relating to invasive alien species, to support their effective management, and to prevent spread and impact.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.9 By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts</p>	<p>Proportion and number of relevant plans, processes and strategies that incorporate ecosystem and biodiversity values, and their relationships with effective collections.</p> <p>Plans in place to ensure that development of collections facilities contributes to effective conservation and restoration of terrestrial ecosystems.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.A Mobilize and significantly increase financial resources from all sources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems</p>	<p>Revenue generated to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems.</p> <p>Direct financial support given to projects and organisations for conservation and/or sustainable use of biodiversity and ecosystems.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b></p>	<p>Revenue generated to conserve and sustainably use forests, including conservation and reforestation, and that support local and Indigenous peoples.</p> <p>Direct financial support given to projects and organisations to conserve and sustainably use forests, including for conservation and reforestation, and that support local and Indigenous peoples.</p>

<p>15.B Mobilize significant resources from all sources and at all levels to finance sustainable forest management and provide adequate incentives to developing countries to advance such management, including for conservation and reforestation</p>	<p>Other forms of support provided to projects and organisations to conserve and sustainably use forests, including for conservation and reforestation, and that support local and Indigenous peoples.</p>
<p><b>SDG 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>  15.C Enhance global support for efforts to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species, including by increasing the capacity of local communities to pursue sustainable livelihood opportunities</p>	<p>Policies and plans in place to ensure objects and specimens of protected species (for example ivory, rhino horn) in collections are protected against theft and do not enter supply chains.</p> <p>Policies and plans in place to ensure that objects and specimens are only acquired in line with national and international legislation, or with legal dispensation.</p> <p>Revenue generated to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species, and to support local communities to pursue sustainable livelihoods.</p> <p>Direct financial support given to projects and organizations to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species, and to support local communities to pursue sustainable livelihoods.</p>
<p><b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b>  17.3 Mobilize additional financial resources for developing countries from multiple sources</p>	<p>Amount of financial support provided to support sustainable development initiatives in developing countries.</p>
<p><b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b>  17.6 Enhance North-South, South-South and triangular regional and international cooperation on and access to science, technology and innovation and enhance knowledge-sharing on mutually agreed terms, including through improved</p>	<p>Number and diversity of North-South, South-South and triangular co-operations and projects to support access to science, technology and innovation and enhance knowledge-sharing on mutually agreed terms.</p>

<p>coordination among existing mechanisms, in particular at the United Nations level, and through a global technology facilitation mechanism</p>					
<p><b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b> 17.16 Enhance the global partnership for sustainable development, complemented by multi-stakeholder partnerships that mobilize and share knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources, to support the achievement of the sustainable development goals in all countries, in particular developing countries</p>		<p>Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions.</p> <p>Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of global and international multi-stakeholder partnerships involving developing countries that share collection-related knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources to address the SDGs.</p>			
<p><b>SDG 17. Partnerships for the goals</b> 17.17 Encourage and promote effective public, public-private and civil society partnerships, building on the experience and resourcing strategies of partnerships</p>		<p><b><i>17.17.1 Amount of United States dollars committed to public-private and civil society partnerships</i></b></p> <p>Number and/or increase in number, and diversity of local, national and regional multi-stakeholder (public, public-private and civil society) partnerships that address the SDGs drawing on collections, or that otherwise involve collections-based organisations and institutions.</p>			
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	